PepsiCo Foodservice Insights

COVID-19 INSIGHTS

AUGUST 7, 2020



We continue to grapple with how to move toward a "new normal"



Varies by market based on COVID-19 impact, government actions and human response

The pandemic is not over, just because we're over it.

24 states & territories have paused or reversed their reopening



Consumers are still concerned about COVID-19, and are tracking it more than any other major national event

- COVID-19 remains the top concern among consumers (over the presidential election and the economy), as 4-in-5 consumers fear a new wave.
- With continued social distancing and limited dine-in, Technomic estimates that consumers are spending an estimated 27% less on Foodservice than they were prepandemic
- The CARES Act, providing \$600 a week of enhanced unemployment benefits officially expired July 31, which we expect to negatively impact foodservice spend in early August.

REALITY CHECK: It's becoming more difficult to retain our optimism.

Update: Foodservice Landscape



- Restaurant industry transactions plateaued in late July running at 10-12% declines, as states slow reopenings in response to virus spikes
- Drive-Thru continues to be the top ordering method, and we are starting to see a building boom for restaurant drive-thru lanes.



- Several MLB players tested positive for COVID-19 since opening 2 weeks ago. 58% of adults feel the league won't be able to finish the season.
- Disney announces Mulan release on it's new Disney Plus streaming service for \$29.95, bypassing theatres. CEO calls it "one time event" but open to learning



- U.S. State Dept lifts 5-month international travel advisory, returning to country by country ratings.
- As of 8/5, \$25B in additional stimulus for airline jobs is looking more likely. Major airline stock prices rise sharply as a result.



As WFH continues to be the norm, workplaces see a drop in visitors of -38%

EXTENDED WFH

Some major companies have announced plans of permanent or extended WFH policies



Google announced extended WFH policy thru **July 2021**



Zillow employees have the option to work remotely indefinitely



MasterCard has no formal re-opening policy, employees can return, or not, when they are comfortable

RETURNING TO WORK

Some industries and companies have returned to work, or announced intent to do so, and are feeling the heat as a result

- L'Oréal reopened their NYC office in July at 25% capacity, with plans to increase to 50%.
- All employees are expected to be on-site, sparking safety & job security concerns



ĽORÉAL

- The United Federation of Teachers threaten protests, walk-outs in districts around the country including NYC & LA planning in-person learning for Fall 2020.
- 20% of teachers say they are unlikely to return in Fall 2020.



This is a tough time for B&I operators and the future outlook is murky

Our vision for today's Insights Briefing on The Future of B&I is to:

- Keep us up to date with the latest trends in this channel
- Provide a deep understanding of how consumers are feeling about work
- Offer a peek into the future, so we can anticipate, and be ready with creative solutions



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PepsiCo Foodservice Insights Setting the Stage



Trends that we were seeing in the workplace pre-COVID have accelerated & shifted due to the pandemic





PRE-COVID-19: Youthful Workforce

 Millennials surpassed Gen X as the largest % of the labor pool in 2016

POST-COVID-19: On-Demand Workforce

 Nearly 1/3rd of orgs are replacing full-time employees with contract workers to cut costs





PRE-COVID-19: WFH is Luxury

 Only 7% of workers in the U.S had access to a "flexible workplace"/telework benefit pre-COVID

POST-COVID-19: WFH is Reality

 79% of WFH-ers are participating in video conferencing



PRE-COVID-19: Maximizing Office Space

 80% of businesses used the "openoffice" layout / concept

POST COVID-19: Office Ecosystem

 98% of people currently WFH would like to continue to, at least some of the time post-COVID

PepsiCo Foodservice Insights Deep Dive on Covid Impact



Four key consumer needs emerge as we anticipate the future of workplace





People are looking for workplaces to provide safe environments in order to return

The top three needs are consistent with what we have seen across all the channels we support



Visible cleaning and disinfecting of high-touch, high-traffic areas like bathrooms and kitchens



Social distancing requirements (i.e. at food bathroom lines, entering and exiting the office, conference rooms, etc.)



Mask requirements at all times for employees Workers also anticipate making some changes to their personal office routines

- 80% of workers will avoid shaking hands with clients or colleagues
- 61% will avoid using communal kitchen equipment
- 41% won't take treats or snacks from colleagues
- 27% of people will try to avoid using the company toilets



When it comes to food and beverage, sharing is no longer caring

Feeling Safe

#1 thing people are looking for from food and bev when they return to the workplace

Individually boxed catering for office meetings or	
Elimination of all shared food (e.g. pizza, sandwich	
Grab and go food cafeteria	9%
Robots delivering food / drink to your desk	7%
App ordering	7%
Partnerships with local restaurants / eateries benefits	7%
Contactless fountains	6%
Grab and go vending	6%
Employee discounts for approved ordering options	5%
Eliminating all food and beverage office	4%
Restaurant subscriptions for cater in-office	4%
Personal delivery to your desk	3%
Restaurant subscription for leaving office	2%
App-enabled vending	2%
Deliver food to a locker to pick up	2%
Contactless payment	2%

When asked, consumers highlighted individually wrap snacks, beverages, and other food items Single serve items Individually wrapped snacks Vending machines to serve water and snacks **Bottled Beverages** Allowance for own purchases Pre-wrapped, cold sandwiches People just to be in charge of themselves Catered box meals Increased cleaning supplies accessible for my use More prepackaged options



Working through the pandemic has increased pressure on workers

Mental & Physical Wellbeing

> Since I've been working from home during the Pandemic, I feel that my mental and physical wellbeing is:



Work has creeped into personal time more than usual...

8% Afterhours

emails

48

Minutes in the

workday

13%

More meetings

... and people are having trouble turning off

 $54^{\circ}/_{\circ}$

seeking clear separation between work and home



...and though productivity is better overall, many are still struggling

Mental & Physical wellbeing



Gen Z and Millennials are more stressed due to their current life stage

Gen Z

Millennials

Boomers

Face challenges in working from home

70% 69% 55%

"I work from the bedroom of our one bedroom condo while my partner works from the living room. I wish we had a little more space for a more dedicated working area, but we're limited by our small apartment"

"I work at my kitchen table. Or my bedroom upstairs. Depending on how distracting and difficult my kids are being"

•••



Job satisfaction is high, but people miss social interactions

Mental & Physical wellbeing

Professional engagement is flourishing



agree that they have been collaborating effectively



feel trusted by their manager to carry out their work



feel productive when they need to focus

"I feel like I can focus down on my work with less interruptions and I feel like I have more leisure time because I don't have to commute." "I work longer hours without minding working longer hours and I am less distracted by other people.." *"I'm getting more sleep and have become more productive"*

Which of the following do you miss about working in an office?

Social interactions/bonding with coworkers In-person collaboration Clear separation between "work" and "home" In-person business interactions Access to tools, equipment and other resources Better/faster technology In-person learning, coaching or mentoring Emotional benefits of workplace (e.g.... Work lunches More space to move around during the day Getting away from family/roommates Comfortable workspace Ability to focus Snacks, coffee, food Activity and sounds Commuting (time to yourself or w others) Wearing "office" clothes Whiteboards Conference rooms 11%

Other (please specify)

"[I miss] just being able to see people in the office. The experience of sitting at a desk and then for lunch going out with some coworkers."

62%

54%

54%

39%

36%

34%

27%

26%

24%

17%

16%

16%



Companies are finding new ways to encourage bonding

Mental & Physical Wellbeing



Lighten the Load



A stipend for cleaning services or virtual nanny allows workers more time for relaxing

"Sending food to our entire families, providing rebates for haircuts, gifts to our children...a lot"



Online Networking



Team show and tells allow us to continue to get to know each other in a more personal way than we otherwise might, even in an office

"Having regular check in calls and some social video calls to replace after work drinks, lunches, and such."



Wellness activities



Headspace reported a 500% increase in corporate requests for their services since COVID-19

"Mindfulness sessions and Wellness Wednesday's giving breathing techniques, stress relief, healthy ideas for meals."



Home as Hub

With Work From Home more normalized during the pandemic for white-collar workers, many are hoping the flexibility is to stay...

"I am working from home... I can basically work from wherever... As long as I have access to a computer. Honestly at first I was feeling a little restrained, but I actually like working from home now."

"I get to produce significant results without the constant distraction from people I work with at a physical work location."

57% believe Work Life will change due to the pandemic

How the pandemic is seen to change consumers' lives



Many feel positive about spending more time at home

Feelings about spending *much more* time at home

Total Population	43%	42%	15%
Gen Z	45%	38%	16%
Millennials	48%	37%	15%
Gen X	42%	42%	16%
Boomers	39%	49 %	12%

■ Positive ■ Neither positive or negative ■ Negative

Source: Kantar US Monitor Covid Wave II, June 2020; Harris Poll Covid-19 in the US Wave 22; C-Space Jul 2020



... and planning for 'Home as a Hub'

Home as Hub

About half expect hybrid workweek: split time between work & home



Given anticipated future with hybrid working models, some are looking to **reconfigure their homes** to ensure it is optimized for both Work Life & Home Life. "I anticipate continuing to work from home through at least the end of the year or possibly go in 1-2 days a month."

"I will continue working from home as usual. My company is considering allowing people to continue working from home as long as they want. That has implications for our physical office space. We may have to reduce our office."

"I'm expecting a new model of cohabiting between office and work-from-home procedures for the months to come."

"In the fall we are doing a hybrid model where we go to work one day, have the next off, then Friday all online."



Bracing for 'reverse urbanization' — remote working may lead to a 'rural renaissance'

Pandemic has some rethinking benefits associated with city living



Roughly <u>one-in-five</u> Americans have either relocated due to the pandemic or knows someone who has (as of early June)

WFH challenges a quick return to typical offices

Consideration for well-connected suburban/rural communities ideal for split work weeks is growing



Online searches for suburban/rural housing has spiked in popularity (43% of urbanites)



- Demand for **outdoor space** surges for larger properties in greener, safer environments
- Restrictions on movement had people reassess their daily commute and consider greater emphasis on self-sufficiency, independence, and their local community



New ways of interacting with food & beverage emerge

Home as Hub

Typical work meals

With unstructured days, leads to **blurred dayparts;** meals include:

- Snacking throughout day
- Leftovers
- Minimal cooking required / grab and go from kitchen (i.e., cereal, yogurt, sandwiches)
- Ordering delivery

Cafeterias will need to cater to unstructured eating times Many enjoy the flexibility of choosing what they can eat and when:

working

What is

- With no commute time, more time to make meals after work
- Later breakfasts, earlier dinners
- Freedom to eat at any time
 - Companies can incentivize employees to return to the office cafeteria at **off hours** to stagger footfall

Given **repeat meals are tiring**, many hope for new options mostly centering around **variety and ease**:

- Subscription boxes for lunch & dinner (pre-prepped or cooked), snacks, coffee pods / tea bags, beverages – all with rotating, customizable options (i.e., healthy)
- Subscription / budget to spend at local restaurants
- Groceries delivered to save time

"I need new meal ideas. I'm tired of everything."



Virtual Collaboration

Companies are taking steps to accommodate remote working through technology...

Flexibility in hours a driver to boost productivity

With employees adapting to a new work paradigm, employers look for ways to enhance remote working:

Steps US executives plan to take to boost remote worker productivity



Creative virtual events are here to stay

Companies have paved the way to host creative large events – may be a mainstay post-pandemic:

Types of events very likely to occur regularly post-pandemic



Source: PwC US Remote Work Survey June 2020; The 614 Group, June 8 2020



...but they are not without their shortcomings

Virtual Collaboration

Lack of equipment at home

Technology Wish-List

Some struggle, as home technology setup differs, and where people are working:

- Bedroom
- Kitchen table
- Dining room table
- Living room
- Guest bedroom
- Home office



66% wish for a budget for home office equipment



18% wish for improved communication tools



14% wish for improved collaboration tools



13% want remote learning options

"I do not have access to all the equipment and supplies and everything I have in the office and it's a different environment and very distracting with 3 kids in the house too."



Virtual Collaboration

"Futuristic" forms of technology as solutions may lead to new ways of working



Enhancing collaboration

- By resembling physical workspace, virtual offices (like Remo.co pictured) may help remote employees feel connected to their team
- Avatars of employees may help recreate client/customer relationships – example: UBS Companion for guiding customers through research findings



Minimizing human contact

- Greater reliance of voice-activated command to avoid touching objects / sharing germs predicted post-pandemic
- **Digital portals/apps** may be adopted as one-stop shops for all employees' needs (i.e., ordering food, reserving spaces, etc.)
- Tracing and surveillance through technology may be used in some settings (i.e., blue collar)



Recreating reality

- Some companies are using AR/VR to recreate employee trainings or other shared remote events – may not be difficult to adopt as people are gradually more willing to speak to Al
 - Example: KFC's 'The Hard Way' VR training program to teach the Original Recipe



Virtual Collaboration

Food & beverage to partner with new technologies to enhance virtual meetings



Catering to virtual meetings on the rise

Although seemingly futuristic, some US Marketing Professionals are starting seeing the rise of creativity around Work Events, with some expectation of these continuing in the future:



Virtual client dinners created by boutique event producers who oversee delivered-to-the-door catering and special decorative sets for background will likely occur regularly



Virtual cocktail hours with clients that include custom video feeds of performers/concerts likely to occur regularly

PepsiCo Foodservice Insights Future Scenarios



Potential future scenarios in the aftermath of COVID-19





Business As (Un)usual

A renewed appreciation for the old ways of working and a need to separate work and personal lives drives people back to the office and students back to schools

WHAT THE OFFICE MIGHT LOOK LIKE

A lingering fear of the next cyclical wave of infections pushes companies to abandon the open office floor plan and shrink communal spaces.

Staggered shifts/vacations help reduce crowding during COVID season and ambient technologies like voice assistants and infrared sensors are deployed to minimize high-touch surface areas and monitor employee health.



Unattended micro-marts and deliver-to-yourdesk help reduce exposure, but make the 'sad-desk-lunch' unavoidable.



The Office Becomes An Offsite

A hybrid future where people mostly work from home and commute to the office for concentrated work sprints and resources

WHAT THE OFFICE MIGHT LOOK LIKE

With seat allocations and desk space becoming less important, the office space is reimagined around all the activities people missed while working remotely; "face time" with the boss, mentorship, collaboration, networking and community building.

Facilities like dedicated project studios, training spaces, abundant conference rooms, an IT help desk and on-site childcare are what make the office worth the commute a few days a week. The cafeteria becomes a full-service affair catering to purposeful meetings and events rather than just serving lunch. Some even offer meals to take home for the family after those long days that require time in the physical office.





En Suite Office Spaces

Realizing employees are just as effective working remotely, companies shutter offices and invest in directly linking employee homes to the enterprise network

WHAT THE OFFICE MIGHT LOOK LIKE

Employees dedicate portions of their homes to their professional lives to maintain some distinction between work and personal time. Prefabricated backyard office sheds and third spaces in under-utilized hotel rooms emerge as options for those that need more separation. With inperson business interactions becoming a rarity, "zoom waves" permanently replace handshakes.

For employers; bandwidth, network security and keeping up with the newest AR and VR technologies are additional costs that off-set savings from no longer leasing office space.



The office cafeteria is replaced by lunch subscriptions to delivery aggregators. Directto-consumer platforms partner with employers to stock your pantry as a WFH perk.

PepsiCo Foodservice Insights Implications for Workplace



Workplace Implications



Employers should think about:

- \checkmark Purpose of the physical office
- \checkmark Reduction in shared spaces
- ✓ Maximized safety



Employees want:

- Continued flexibility to connect from anywhere
- Safer environments (less shared & more personal spaces)



For the office, consider additions of safety tech like:

- ✓ UV lights & anti-microbial surfaces
- Contactless solutions for high-touch areas



For WFH, consider addition/ investment of:

- ✓ Employee collaboration & communication tools
- ✓ Increased network capacities
- ✓ Heightened security infrastructure

Workplace Food and Beverage Implications

COVID has indelibly changed food in the workplace



Optimizing cafeterias

- **Pre-packaged, single serve options** delivered with minimal human contact are among the options people find most attractive
- Move to contactless payment: vending or investing in micro markets to meet expectations of minimal human contact
- Given the workplace kitchen is open, there is an opportunity to expand service to surrounding local area

Connecting with those working from home

- People miss social interaction, much of which used to be done over food;
 Foodservice will need to recapture these occasions
- Offer rotating, customizable subscription boxes of meals / beverages / snacks
 - There is an opportunity to also **deliver groceries** with subscription boxes
 - If not delivering to the home, consider delivering to outpost for pick-up
- Opportunity to cater to virtual meetings / events to meet the needs for elevated experiences

PepsiCo Foodservice Insights

We are in a time of unprecedented change and disruption as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic. While there are more questions than answers right now, we are committed to delivering best-in-class insights and perspectives that will provide a more informed approach as we jointly build plans that can succeed on the other side of this challenge.

Due to the dynamic nature of the situation, this document will evolve as new information refines our hypotheses.

Special thanks for this edition go to Omar Sahi, Karen King, Lydia Gau, and Amy Edler.



PepsiCo Foodservice Insights

COVID-19 INSIGHTS

The Beverage Story

AUGUST 21, 2020





We Continue to Grapple with How to Move Toward a "New Normal"



Varies by market based on COVID-19 impact, government actions and human response

The Pandemic Persists

Most of the "closed" states are at a standstill – Oregon & Illinois have joined the long list of states reversing reopening



With back to school ramping up and flu season around the corner, new concerns of a second wave are emerging

- An extension to the CARES Act was passed in August, which will provide \$300 a week of enhanced unemployment benefits, with state option to supplement an addition \$100 (compared to \$600 a week previously offered).
- With concerns about what Flu season will look like amid COVID-19, Massachusetts has mandated a Flu vaccine for all public school students aged 6 months and older
- Johnson & Johnson is the latest company to announce late-stage clinical trials in the race for a COVID-19 vaccine
 - There are more than 160 under development worldwide

Foodservice Landscape: Trend Tracker



- QSR remains the top performing segment based on sales growth, achieving its fifteenth week of positive comp sales growth.
- Gaining Momentum The latest addition to the Ghost Kitchen scene,
 Dickey's Barbecue Pit announced the launch of a ghost kitchen network – money-saving incentive for franchisees



- Tiptoe Forward: AMC reopened theatres Aug. 20 with a "movies in 2020 at 1920 prices" promotion, selling opening day tickets for just 15 cents, and \$5 tickets starting Aug. 21 thru October
- Fan Favorites: Delaware North's Amalie Arena, launches "Lightning Gameday Eats To Go" takeout experience. Arena classics to enjoy the NHL Stanley Cup at home in Tampa Bay.



- Interesting Pivot: MGM Resorts introduced "Viva Las Office" program encouraging WFH, with benefits like extended check-in/out & dedicated executive assistant
- Staying the Course: Delta has committed to block off middle seats through Jan. 6, 2021, a strategy that is paying off for them with consumers

Foodservice Landscape: Trend Tracker



- Two Steps Forward/One Step Back: UNC at Chapel Hill, Notre Dame, and Michigan State have all announced shifts to remote learning to quell outbreaks of COVID-19 during the first week of classes
- Preparing for a New Normal: Uber extended WFH policy through June 2021, & is giving employees a \$500 stipend to furnish home offices



 C&G Consolidation: 7-Eleven and Marathon Petroleum Corp., parent company to Speedway LLC, reached a \$21B agreement for 7-Eleven to buy 3900 Speedway stores, growing 7-Eleven's reach to 14,000 stores in the US.

PEP Beverage Story



Jaime Friedman Director, FS Consumer Insights



Meher DMello Director, FS Category Leadership

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Our Beverage Story is Built on Deep Insights



Today's Agenda

UNDERSTANDING CONSUMER NEEDS

BEVERAGE CATEGORY MIX AND TRENDS





OUR BEVERAGE STRATEGY



Today's Agenda

UNDERSTANDING CONSUMER NEEDS

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CONTACT YOUR PEPSICO REPRESENTATIVE TO LEARN MORE

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